

Line	Source statement			
5	COPY	START	1000	COPY FILE FROM INPUT TO OUTPUT
10	FIRST	STL	RETADR	SAVE RETURN ADDRESS
15	CLOOP	JSUB	RDREC	READ INPUT RECORD
20		LDA	LENGTH	TEST FOR EOF (LENGTH = 0)
25		COMP	ZERO	
30		JEQ	ENDFIL	EXIT IF EOF FOUND
35		JSUB	WRREC	WRITE OUTPUT RECORD
40		J	CLOOP	LOOP
45	ENDFIL	LDA	EOF	INSERT END OF FILE MARKER
50		STA	BUFFER	
55		LDA	THREE	SET LENGTH = 3
60		STA	LENGTH	
65		JSUB	WRREC	WRITE EOF
70		LDL	RETADR	GET RETURN ADDRESS
75		RSUB		RETURN TO CALLER
80	EOF	BYTE	C'EOF'	
85	THREE	WORD	3	
90	ZERO	WORD	0	
95	RETADR	RESW	1	
100	LENGTH	RESW	1	LENGTH OF RECORD
105	BUFFER	RESB	4096	4096-BYTE BUFFER AREA
110	.			
115	.			SUBROUTINE TO READ RECORD INTO BUFFER
120	.			
125	RDREC	LDX	ZERO	CLEAR LOOP COUNTER
130		LDA	ZERO	CLEAR A TO ZERO
135	RLOOP	TD	INPUT	TEST INPUT DEVICE
140		JEQ	RLOOP	LOOP UNTIL READY
145		RD	INPUT	READ CHARACTER INTO REGISTER A
150		COMP	ZERO	TEST FOR END OF RECORD (X'00')
155		JEQ	EXIT	EXIT LOOP IF EOR
160		STCH	BUFFER,X	STORE CHARACTER IN BUFFER
165		TIX	MAXLEN	LOOP UNLESS MAX LENGTH
170		JLT	RLOOP	HAS BEEN REACHED
175	EXIT	STX	LENGTH	SAVE RECORD LENGTH
180		RSUB		RETURN TO CALLER
185	INPUT	BYTE	X'F1'	CODE FOR INPUT DEVICE
190	MAXLEN	WORD	4096	
195	.			
200	.			SUBROUTINE TO WRITE RECORD FROM BUFFER
205	.			
210	WRREC	LDX	ZERO	CLEAR LOOP COUNTER
215	WLOOP	TD	OUTPUT	TEST OUTPUT DEVICE
220		JEQ	WLOOP	LOOP UNTIL READY
225		LDCH	BUFFER,X	GET CHARACTER FROM BUFFER
230		WD	OUTPUT	WRITE CHARACTER
235		TIX	LENGTH	LOOP UNTIL ALL CHARACTERS
240		JLT	WLOOP	HAVE BEEN WRITTEN
245		RSUB		RETURN TO CALLER
250	OUTPUT	BYTE	X'05'	CODE FOR OUTPUT DEVICE
255		END	FIRST	

Figure 2.1 Example of a SIC assembler language program.

Line	Loc	Source statement	Object code
5	1000	COPY START 1000	
10	1000	FIRST STL RETADR	141033
15	1003	CLOOP JSUB RDREC	482039
20	1006	LDA LENGTH	001036
25	1009	COMP ZERO	281030
30	100C	JEQ ENDFIL	301015
35	100F	JSUB WRREC	482061
40	1012	J CLOOP	3C1003
45	1015	ENDFIL LDA EOF	00102A
50	1018	STA BUFFER	0C1039
55	101B	LDA THREE	00102D
60	101E	STA LENGTH	0C1036
65	1021	JSUB WRREC	482061
70	1024	LDL RETADR	081033
75	1027	RSUB	4C0000
80	102A	EOF BYTE C'EOF'	454F46
85	102D	THREE WORD 3	000003
90	1030	ZERO WORD 0	000000
95	1033	RETADR RESW 1	
100	1036	LENGTH RESW 1	
105	1039	BUFFER RESB 4096	
110		.	
115		. SUBROUTINE TO READ RECORD INTO BUFFER	
120		.	
125	2039	RDREC LDX ZERO	041030
130	203C	LDA ZERO	001030
135	203F	RLOOP TD INPUT	E0205D
140	2042	JEQ RLOOP	30203F
145	2045	RD INPUT	D8205D
150	2048	COMP ZERO	281030
155	204B	JEQ EXIT	302057
160	204E	STCH BUFFER, X	549039
165	2051	TIX MAXLEN	2C205E
170	2054	JLT RLOOP	38203F
175	2057	EXIT STX LENGTH	101036
180	205A	RSUB	4C0000
185	205D	INPUT BYTE X'F1'	F1
190	205E	MAXLEN WORD 4096	001000
195		.	
200		. SUBROUTINE TO WRITE RECORD FROM BUFFER	
205		.	
210	2061	WRREC LDX ZERO	041030
215	2064	WLOOP TD OUTPUT	E02079
220	2067	JEQ WLOOP	302064
225	206A	LDCH BUFFER, X	509039
230	206D	WD OUTPUT	DC2079
235	2070	TIX LENGTH	2C1036
240	2073	JLT WLOOP	382064
245	2076	RSUB	4C0000
250	2079	OUTPUT BYTE X'05'	05
255		END FIRST	

Figure 2.2 Program from Fig. 2.1 with object code.

Line	Source statement			
5	COPY	START	0	COPY FILE FROM INPUT TO OUTPUT
10	FIRST	STL	RETADR	SAVE RETURN ADDRESS
12		LDB	#LENGTH	ESTABLISH BASE REGISTER
13		BASE	LENGTH	
15	CLOOP	+JSUB	RDREC	READ INPUT RECORD
20		LDA	LENGTH	TEST FOR EOF (LENGTH = 0)
25		COMP	#0	
30		JEQ	ENDFIL	EXIT IF EOF FOUND
35		+JSUB	WRREC	WRITE OUTPUT RECORD
40		J	CLOOP	LOOP
45	ENDFIL	LDA	EOF	INSERT END OF FILE MARKER
50		STA	BUFFER	
55		LDA	#3	SET LENGTH = 3
60		STA	LENGTH	
65		+JSUB	WRREC	WRITE EOF
70		J	@RETADR	RETURN TO CALLER
80	EOF	BYTE	C'EOF'	
95	RETADR	RESW	1	
100	LENGTH	RESW	1	LENGTH OF RECORD
105	BUFFER	RESB	4096	4096-BYTE BUFFER AREA
110	.			
115	.	SUBROUTINE TO READ RECORD INTO BUFFER		
120	.			
125	RDREC	CLEAR	X	CLEAR LOOP COUNTER
130		CLEAR	A	CLEAR A TO ZERO
132		CLEAR	S	CLEAR S TO ZERO
133		+LDT	#4096	
135	RLOOP	TD	INPUT	TEST INPUT DEVICE
140		JEQ	RLOOP	LOOP UNTIL READY
145		RD	INPUT	READ CHARACTER INTO REGISTER A
150		COMPR	A,S	TEST FOR END OF RECORD (X'00')
155		JEQ	EXIT	EXIT LOOP IF EOR
160		STCH	BUFFER,X	STORE CHARACTER IN BUFFER
165		TIXR	T	LOOP UNLESS MAX LENGTH
170		JLT	RLOOP	HAS BEEN REACHED
175	EXIT	STX	LENGTH	SAVE RECORD LENGTH
180		RSUB		RETURN TO CALLER
185	INPUT	BYTE	X'F1'	CODE FOR INPUT DEVICE
195	.			
200	.	SUBROUTINE TO WRITE RECORD FROM BUFFER		
205	.			
210	WRREC	CLEAR	X	CLEAR LOOP COUNTER
212		LDT	LENGTH	
215	WLOOP	TD	OUTPUT	TEST OUTPUT DEVICE
220		JEQ	WLOOP	LOOP UNTIL READY
225		LDCH	BUFFER,X	GET CHARACTER FROM BUFFER
230		WD	OUTPUT	WRITE CHARACTER
235		TIXR	T	LOOP UNTIL ALL CHARACTERS
240		JLT	WLOOP	HAVE BEEN WRITTEN
245		RSUB		RETURN TO CALLER
250	OUTPUT	BYTE	X'05'	CODE FOR OUTPUT DEVICE
255		END	FIRST	

Figure 2.5 Example of a SIC/XE program.

Line	Loc	Source statement	Object code
5	0000	COPY START 0	
10	0000	FIRST STL RETADR	17202D
12	0003	LDB #LENGTH	69202D
13		BASE LENGTH	
15	0006	CLOOP +JSUB RDREC	4B101036
20	000A	LDA LENGTH	032026
25	000D	COMP #0	290000
30	0010	JEQ ENDFIL	332007
35	0013	+JSUB WRREC	4B10105D
40	0017	J CLOOP	3F2FEC
45	001A	ENDFIL LDA EOF	032010
50	001D	STA BUFFER	0F2016
55	0020	LDA #3	010003
60	0023	STA LENGTH	0F200D
65	0026	+JSUB WRREC	4B10105D
70	002A	J @RETADR	3E2003
80	002D	EOF BYTE C'EOF'	454F46
95	0030	RETADR RESW 1	
100	0033	LENGTH RESW 1	
105	0036	BUFFER RESB 4096	
110		.	
115		. SUBROUTINE TO READ RECORD INTO BUFFER	
120		.	
125	1036	RDREC CLEAR X	B410
130	1038	CLEAR A	B400
132	103A	CLEAR S	B440
133	103C	+LDT #4096	75101000
135	1040	RLOOP TD INPUT	E32019
140	1043	JEQ RLOOP	332FFA
145	1046	RD INPUT	DB2013
150	1049	COMPR A, S	A004
155	104B	JEQ EXIT	332008
160	104E	STCH BUFFER, X	57C003
165	1051	TIXR T	B850
170	1053	JLT RLOOP	3B2FEA
175	1056	EXIT STX LENGTH	134000
180	1059	RSUB	4F0000
185	105C	INPUT BYTE X'F1'	F1
195		.	
200		. SUBROUTINE TO WRITE RECORD FROM BUFFER	
205		.	
210	105D	WRREC CLEAR X	B410
212	105F	LDT LENGTH	774000
215	1062	WLOOP TD OUTPUT	E32011
220	1065	JEQ WLOOP	332FFA
225	1068	LDCH BUFFER, X	53C003
230	106B	WD OUTPUT	DF2008
235	106E	TIXR T	B850
240	1070	JLT WLOOP	3B2FEF
245	1073	RSUB	4F0000
250	1076	OUTPUT BYTE X'05'	05
255		END FIRST	

Figure 2.6 Program from Fig. 2.5 with object code.

Line	Source statement			
5	COPY	START	0	COPY FILE FROM INPUT TO OUTPUT
10	FIRST	STL	RETADR	SAVE RETURN ADDRESS
15	CLOOP	JSUB	RDREC	READ INPUT RECORD
20		LDA	LENGTH	TEST FOR EOF (LENGTH = 0)
25		COMP	#0	
30		JEQ	ENDFIL	EXIT IF EOF FOUND
35		WRREC		WRITE OUTPUT RECORD
40		J	CLOOP	LOOP
45	ENDFIL	LDA	=C'EOF'	INSERT END OF FILE MARKER
50		STA	BUFFER	
55		LDA	#3	SET LENGTH = 3
60		STA	LENGTH	
65		JSUB	WRREC	WRITE EOF
70		J	@RETADR	RETURN TO CALLER
92		USE	CDATA	
95	RETADR	RESW	1	
100	LENGTH	RESW	1	LENGTH OF RECORD
103		USE	CBLKS	
105	BUFFER	RESB	4096	4096-BYTE BUFFER AREA
106	BUFEND	EQU	*	FIRST LOCATION AFTER BUFFER
107	MAXLEN	EQU	BUFEND-BUFFER	MAXIMUM RECORD LENGTH
110	.			
115	.			SUBROUTINE TO READ RECORD INTO BUFFER
120	.			
123		USE		
125	RDREC	CLEAR	X	CLEAR LOOP COUNTER
130		CLEAR	A	CLEAR A TO ZERO
132		CLEAR	S	CLEAR S TO ZERO
133		+LDT	#MAXLEN	
135	RLOOP	TD	INPUT	TEST INPUT DEVICE
140		JEQ	RLOOP	LOOP UNTIL READY
145		RD	INPUT	READ CHARACTER INTO REGISTER A
150		COMPR	A,S	TEST FOR END OF RECORD (X'00')
155		JEQ	EXIT	EXIT LOOP IF EOR
160		STCH	BUFFER,X	STORE CHARACTER IN BUFFER
165		TIXR	T	LOOP UNLESS MAX LENGTH
170		JLT	RLOOP	HAS BEEN REACHED
175	EXIT	STX	LENGTH	SAVE RECORD LENGTH
180		RSUB		RETURN TO CALLER
183		USE	CDATA	
185	INPUT	BYTE	X'F1'	CODE FOR INPUT DEVICE
195	.			
200	.			SUBROUTINE TO WRITE RECORD FROM BUFFER
205	.			
208		USE		
210	WRREC	CLEAR	X	CLEAR LOOP COUNTER
212		LDT	LENGTH	
215	WLOOP	TD	=X'05'	TEST OUTPUT DEVICE
220		JEQ	WLOOP	LOOP UNTIL READY
225		LDCH	BUFFER,X	GET CHARACTER FROM BUFFER
230		WD	=X'05'	WRITE CHARACTER
235		TIXR	T	LOOP UNTIL ALL CHARACTERS
240		JLT	WLOOP	HAVE BEEN WRITTEN
245		RSUB		RETURN TO CALLER
252		USE	CDATA	
253		L/TORG		
255		END	FIRST	

Figure 2.11 Example of a program with multiple program blocks.

Line	Loc/Block	Source statement	Object code
5	0000 0	COPY START 0	
10	0000 0	FIRST STL RETADR	172063
15	0003 0	CLOOP JSUB RDREC	4B2021
20	0006 0	LDA LENGTH	032060
25	0009 0	COMP #0	290000
30	000C 0	JEQ ENDFIL	332006
35	000F 0	JSUB WRREC	4B203B
40	0012 0	J CLOOP	3F2FEE
45	0015 0	ENDFIL LDA =C'EOF'	032055
50	0018 0	STA BUFFER	0F2056
55	001B 0	LDA #3	010003
60	001E 0	STA LENGTH	0F2048
65	0021 0	JSUB WRREC	4B2029
70	0024 0	J @RETADR	3E203F
92	0000 1	USE CDATA	
95	0000 1	RETADR RESW 1	
100	0003 1	LENGTH RESW 1	
103	0000 2	USE CBLKS	
105	0000 2	BUFFER RESB 4096	
106	1000 2	BUFEND EQU *	
107	1000	MAXLEN EQU BUFEND-BUFFER	
110		.	
115		. SUBROUTINE TO READ RECORD INTO BUFFER	
120		.	
123	0027 0	USE	
125	0027 0	RDREC CLEAR X	B410
130	0029 0	CLEAR A	B400
132	002B 0	CLEAR S	B440
133	002D 0	+LDT #MAXLEN	75101000
135	0031 0	RLOOP TD INPUT	E32038
140	0034 0	JEQ RLOOP	332FFA
145	0037 0	RD INPUT	DB2032
150	003A 0	COMPR A, S	A004
155	003C 0	JEQ EXIT	332008
160	003F 0	STCH BUFFER, X	57A02F
165	0042 0	TIXR T	B850
170	0044 0	JLT RLOOP	3B2FEA
175	0047 0	EXIT STX LENGTH	13201F
180	004A 0	RSUB	4F0000
183	0006 1	USE CDATA	
185	0006 1	INPUT BYTE X'F1'	F1
195		.	
200		. SUBROUTINE TO WRITE RECORD FROM BUFFER	
205		.	
208	004D 0	USE	
210	004D 0	WRREC CLEAR X	B410
212	004F 0	LDT LENGTH	772017
215	0052 0	WLOOP TD =X'05'	E3201B
220	0055 0	JEQ WLOOP	332FFA
225	0058 0	LXCH BUFFER, X	53A016
230	005B 0	WD =X'05'	DF2012
235	005E 0	TIXR T	B850
240	0060 0	JLT WLOOP	3B2FEF
245	0063 0	RSUB	4F0000
252	0007 1	USE CDATA	
253		LTORG	
	0007 1	* =C'EOF'	454F46
	000A 1	* =X'05'	05
255		END FIRST	

Figure 2.12 Program from Fig. 2.11 with object code.

Line	Source statement			
5	COPY	START	0	COPY FILE FROM INPUT TO OUTPUT
6		EXTDEF	BUFFER, BUFEND, LENGTH	
7		EXTREF	RDREC, WRREC	
10	FIRST	STL	RETADR	SAVE RETURN ADDRESS
15	CLOOP	+JSUB	RDREC	READ INPUT RECORD
20		LDA	LENGTH	TEST FOR EOF (LENGTH = 0)
25		COMP	#0	
30		JEQ	ENDFIL	EXIT IF EOF FOUND
35		+JSUB	WRREC	WRITE OUTPUT RECORD
40		J	CLOOP	LOOP
45	ENDFIL	LDA	=C'EOF'	INSERT END OF FILE MARKER
50		STA	BUFFER	
55		LDA	#3	SET LENGTH = 3
60		STA	LENGTH	
65		+JSUB	WRREC	WRITE EOF
70		J	@RETADR	RETURN TO CALLER
95	RETADR	RESW	1	
100	LENGTH	RESW	1	LENGTH OF RECORD
103		LTORG		
105	BUFFER	RESB	4096	4096-BYTE BUFFER AREA
106	BUFEND	EQU	*	
107	MAXLEN	EQU	BUFEND-BUFFER	
109	RDREC	CSECT		
110	.			
115	.		SUBROUTINE TO READ RECORD INTO BUFFER	
120	.			
122		EXTREF	BUFFER, LENGTH, BUFEND	
125		CLEAR	X	CLEAR LOOP COUNTER
130		CLEAR	A	CLEAR A TO ZERO
132		CLEAR	S	CLEAR S TO ZERO
133		LDT	MAXLEN	
135	RLOOP	TD	INPUT	TEST INPUT DEVICE
140		JEQ	RLOOP	LOOP UNTIL READY
145		RD	INPUT	READ CHARACTER INTO REGISTER A
150		COMPR	A, S	TEST FOR END OF RECORD (X'00')
155		JEQ	EXIT	EXIT LOOP IF EOR
160		+STCH	BUFFER, X	STORE CHARACTER IN BUFFER
165		TIXR	T	LOOP UNLESS MAX LENGTH
170		JLT	RLOOP	HAS BEEN REACHED
175	EXIT	+STX	LENGTH	SAVE RECORD LENGTH
180		RSUB		RETURN TO CALLER
185	INPUT	BYTE	X'F1'	CODE FOR INPUT DEVICE
190	MAXLEN	WORD	BUFEND-BUFFER	
193	WRREC	CSECT		
195	.			
200	.		SUBROUTINE TO WRITE RECORD FROM BUFFER	
205	.			
207		EXTREF	LENGTH, BUFFER	
210		CLEAR	X	CLEAR LOOP COUNTER
212		+LDT	LENGTH	
215	WLOOP	TD	=X'05'	TEST OUTPUT DEVICE
220		JEQ	WLOOP	LOOP UNTIL READY
225		+LDCH	BUFFER, X	GET CHARACTER FROM BUFFER
230		WD	=X'05'	WRITE CHARACTER
235		TIXR	T	LOOP UNTIL ALL CHARACTERS
240		JLT	WLOOP	HAVE BEEN WRITTEN
245		RSUB		RETURN TO CALLER
255		END	FIRST	

Figure 2.15 Illustration of control sections and program linking.

Line	Loc	Source statement	Object code
5	0000	COPY START 0	
6		EXTDEF BUFFER, BUFEND, LENGTH	
7		EXTREF RDREC, WRREC	
10	0000	FIRST STL RETADR	172027
15	0003	CLOOP +JSUB RDREC	4B100000
20	0007	LDA LENGTH	032023
25	000A	COMP #0	290000
30	000D	JEQ ENDFIL	332007
35	0010	+JSUB WRREC	4B100000
40	0014	J CLOOP	3F2FEC
45	0017	ENDFIL LDA =C' EOF'	032016
50	001A	STA BUFFER	0F2016
55	001D	LDA #3	010003
60	0020	STA LENGTH	0F200A
65	0023	+JSUB WRREC	4B100000
70	0027	J @RETADR	3E2000
95	002A	RETADR RESW 1	
100	002D	LENGTH RESW 1	
103		LTORG	
	0030	* =C' EOF'	454F46
105	0033	BUFFER RESB 4096	
106	1033	BUFEND EQU *	
107	1000	MAXLEN EQU BUFEND-BUFFER	
109	0000	RDREC CSECT	
110		.	
115		. SUBROUTINE TO READ RECORD INTO BUFFER	
120		.	
122		EXTREF BUFFER, LENGTH, BUFEND	
125	0000	CLEAR X	B410
130	0002	CLEAR A	B400
132	0004	CLEAR S	B440
133	0006	LDT MAXLEN	77201F
135	0009	RLOOP TD INPUT	E3201B
140	000C	JEQ RLOOP	332FFA
145	000F	RD INPUT	DB2015
150	0012	COMPR A, S	A004
155	0014	JEQ EXIT	332009
160	0017	+STCH BUFFER, X	57900000
165	001B	TIXR T	B850
170	001D	JLT RLOOP	3B2FE9
175	0020	EXIT +STX LENGTH	13100000
180	0024	RSUB	4F0000
185	0027	INPUT BYTE X'F1'	F1
190	0028	MAXLEN WORD BUFEND-BUFFER	000000
193	0000	WRREC CSECT	
195		.	
200		. SUBROUTINE TO WRITE RECORD FROM BUFFER	
205		.	
207		EXTREF LENGTH, BUFFER	
210	0000	CLEAR X	B410
212	0002	+LDT LENGTH	77100000
215	0006	WLOOP TD =X'05'	E32012
220	0009	JEQ WLOOP	332FFA
225	000C	+LDCH BUFFER, X	53900000
230	0010	WD =X'05'	DF2008
235	0013	TIXR T	B850
240	0015	JLT WLOOP	3B2FEE
245	0018	RSUB	4F0000
255		END FIRST	
	001B	* =X'05'	05

Figure 2.16 Program from Fig. 2.15 with object code.

Loc		Source statement	
0000	PROGA	START	0
		EXTDEF	LISTA, ENDA
		EXTREF	LISTB, ENDB, LISTC, ENDC
		.	
		.	
0020	REF1	LDA	LISTA
0023	REF2	+LDT	LISTB+4
0027	REF3	LDX	#ENDA-LISTA
		.	
		.	
0040	LISTA	EQU	*
		.	
		.	
0054	ENDA	EQU	*
0054	REF4	WORD	ENDA-LISTA+LISTC
0057	REF5	WORD	ENDC-LISTC-10
005A	REF6	WORD	ENDC-LISTC+LISTA-1
005D	REF7	WORD	ENDA-LISTA- (ENDB-LISTB)
0060	REF8	WORD	LISTB-LISTA
		END	REF1

Loc		Source statement	
0000	PROGB	START	0
		EXTDEF	LISTB, ENDB
		EXTREF	LISTA, ENDA, LISTC, ENDC
		.	
		.	
0036	REF1	+LDA	LISTA
003A	REF2	LDT	LISTB+4
003D	REF3	+LDX	#ENDA-LISTA
		.	
		.	
0060	LISTB	EQU	*
		.	
		.	
0070	ENDB	EQU	*
0070	REF4	WORD	ENDA-LISTA+LISTC
0073	REF5	WORD	ENDC-LISTC-10
0076	REF6	WORD	ENDC-LISTC+LISTA-1
0079	REF7	WORD	ENDA-LISTA- (ENDB-LISTB)
007C	REF8	WORD	LISTB-LISTA
		END	

Loc		Source statement	
0000	PROGC	START	0
		EXTDEF	LISTC, ENDC
		EXTREF	LISTA, ENDA, LISTB, ENDB
		.	
		.	
0018	REF1	+LDA	LISTA
001C	REF2	+LDT	LISTB+4
0020	REF3	+LDX	#ENDA-LISTA
		.	
		.	
0030	LISTC	EQU	*
		.	
		.	
0042	ENDC	EQU	*
0042	REF4	WORD	ENDA-LISTA+LISTC
0045	REF5	WORD	ENDC-LISTC-10
0048	REF6	WORD	ENDC-LISTC+LISTA-1
004B	REF7	WORD	ENDA-LISTA- (ENDB-LISTB)
004E	REF8	WORD	LISTB-LISTA