

Vhodno izhodne naprave

Laboratorijska vaja 6 - VP 6
STM32-breadboard, F4: PWM, Accel,
H7: Touch, LCD

VIN projekt - VP6: STM32-breadboard vezave

- Osvežitev: STM32 breadboard vezave

- Osciloskop

- Uporaba osciloskopa – VP4 :

 - SPI

 - PWM

 - I2C

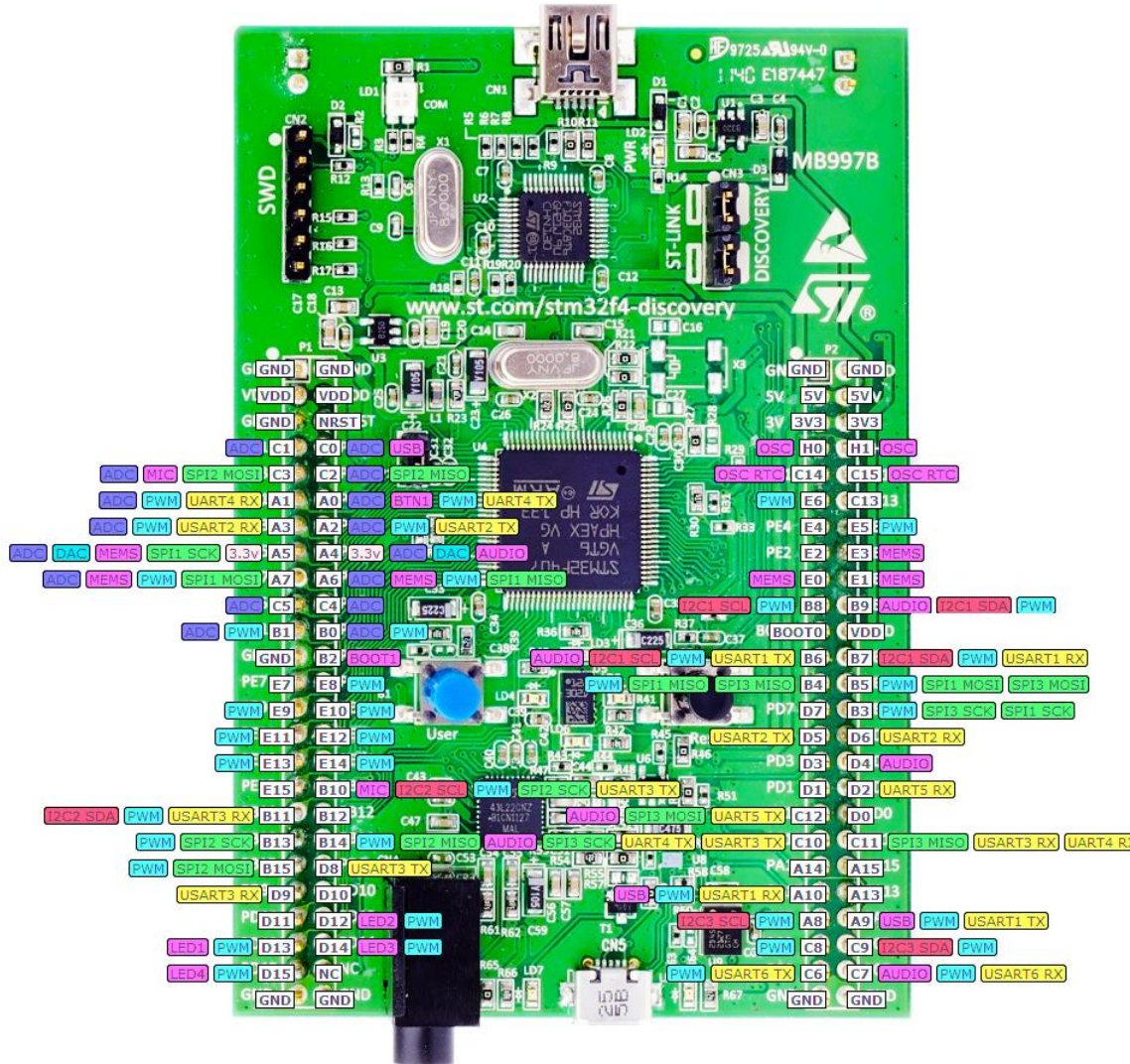
- VIN Projekt

STM32F4DISCOVERY

3.3V !!!

P1

- 1 2
- 3 4
- 5 6
- 7 8
- 9 10
- 11 12
- 13 14
- 15 16
- 17 18
- 19 20
- 21 22
- 23 24
- 25 26
- 27 28
- 29 30
- 31 32
- 33 34
- 35 36
- 37 38
- 39 40
- 41 42
- 43 44
- 45 46
- 47 48
- 49 50



P2

- 1 2
- 3 4
- 5 6
- 7 8
- 9 10
- 11 12
- 13 14
- 15 16
- 17 18
- 19 20
- 21 22
- 23 24
- 25 26
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- 33 34
- 35 36
- 37 38
- 39 40
- 41 42
- 43 44
- 45 46
- 47 48
- 49 50

STM32F4DISCOVERY

3.3V !!!

Electrical characteristics

STM32F405xx, STM32F407xx

Table 11. Voltage characteristics

| Symbol | Ratings | Min | Max | Unit |
|----------------------|---|---|------------|------|
| $V_{DD}-V_{SS}$ | External main supply voltage (including V_{DDA} , V_{DD}) ⁽¹⁾ | -0.3 | 4.0 | V |
| V_{IN} | Input voltage on five-volt tolerant pin ⁽²⁾ | $V_{SS}-0.3$ | $V_{DD}+4$ | |
| | Input voltage on any other pin | $V_{SS}-0.3$ | 4.0 | |
| $ \Delta V_{DDx} $ | Variations between different V_{DD} power pins | - | 50 | mV |
| $ V_{SSx} - V_{SS} $ | Variations between all the different ground pins including V_{REF-} | - | 50 | |
| $V_{ESD(HBM)}$ | Electrostatic discharge voltage (human body model) | see Section 5.3.14: Absolute maximum ratings (electrical sensitivity) | | |

Table 12. Current characteristics

| Symbol | Ratings | Max. | Unit |
|--------------------------------------|---|-------|------|
| I_{VDD} | Total current into V_{DD} power lines (source) ⁽¹⁾ | 240 | mA |
| I_{VSS} | Total current out of V_{SS} ground lines (sink) ⁽¹⁾ | 240 | |
| I_{IO} | Output current sunk by any I/O and control pin | 25 | |
| | Output current source by any I/Os and control pin | 25 | |
| $I_{INJ(PIN)}$ ⁽²⁾ | Injected current on five-volt tolerant I/O ⁽³⁾ | -5/+0 | |
| | Injected current on any other pin ⁽⁴⁾ | ±5 | |
| $\Sigma I_{INJ(PIN)}$ ⁽⁴⁾ | Total injected current (sum of all I/O and control pins) ⁽⁵⁾ | ±25 | |

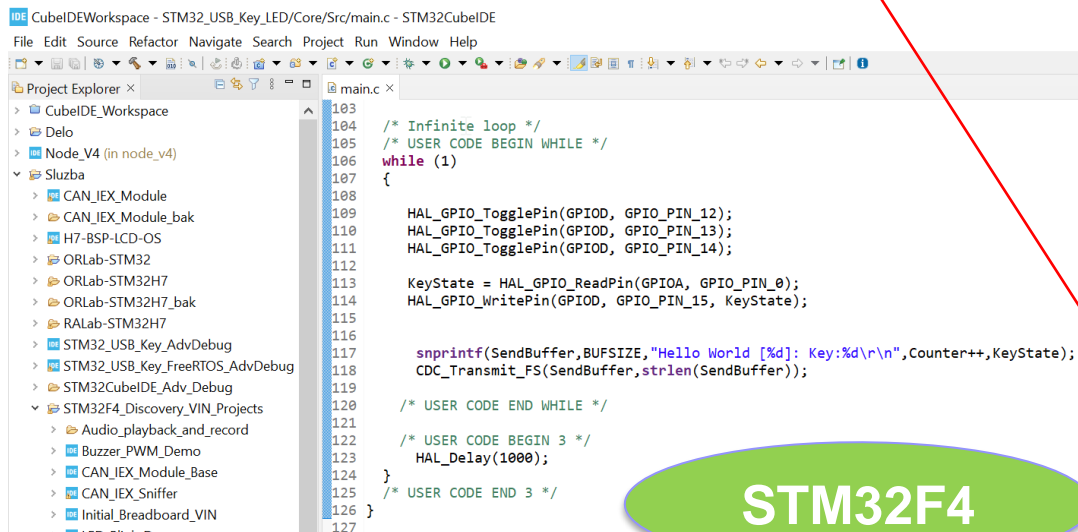
Delo na STM32F4 razvojnem sistemu

Priključitev :

- **Mini USB** prikllop na **krajši stranici**, svetila rdeči **LED** diodi

Poseben začetni projekt za STM32F4 (e-učilnica) :

- **dodajanje vsebine (main.c):**











```
103
104 /* Infinite loop */
105 /* USER CODE BEGIN WHILE */
106 while (1)
107 {
108
109     HAL_GPIO_TogglePin(GPIOID, GPIO_PIN_12);
110     HAL_GPIO_TogglePin(GPIOID, GPIO_PIN_13);
111     HAL_GPIO_TogglePin(GPIOID, GPIO_PIN_14);
112
113     KeyState = HAL_GPIO_ReadPin(GPIOA, GPIO_PIN_0);
114     HAL_GPIO_WritePin(GPIOID, GPIO_PIN_15, KeyState);
115
116
117     snprintf(SendBuffer, BUFSIZE, "Hello World [%d]: Key:%d\r\n", Counter++, KeyState);
118     CDC_Transmit_FS(SendBuffer, strlen(SendBuffer));
119
120     /* USER CODE END WHILE */
121
122     /* USER CODE BEGIN 3 */
123     HAL_Delay(1000);
124 }
125 /* USER CODE END 3 */
126 }
127
```



**Mikro USB
VCom-port**

----- Razvojni sistem STM32F407 Discovery -----

-  STM32F4DISCOVERY Discovery kit with STM32F407VG MCU 
-  VINLab-STM32 - GitHub repozitorij 
-  ORLab-STM32 - GitHub repozitorij 
-  STM32F4 - Dokumentacija 

Lastni viri :

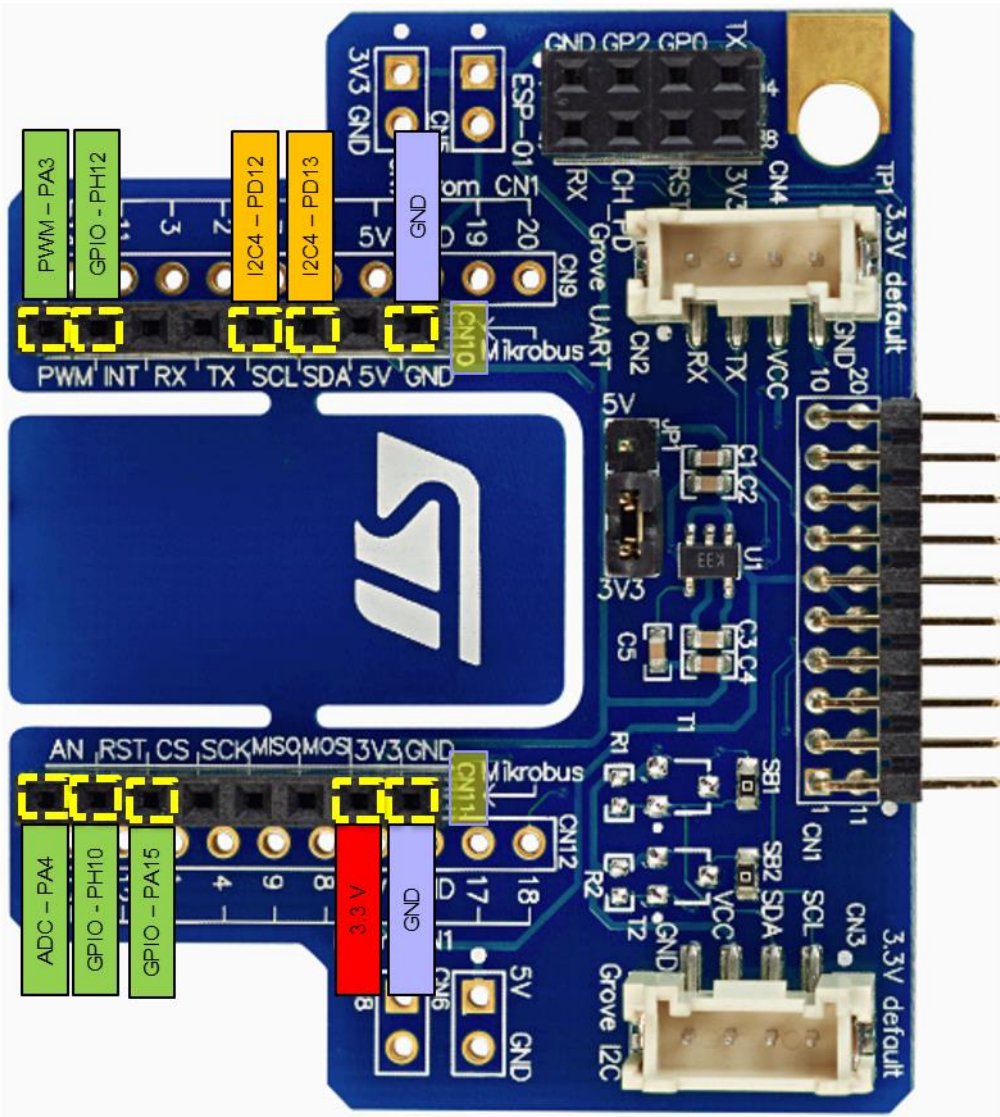
https://github.com/LAPSYLAB/STM32F4_Discovery_VIN_Projects

https://github.com/LAPSYLAB/STM32F4_Docs_and_Examples

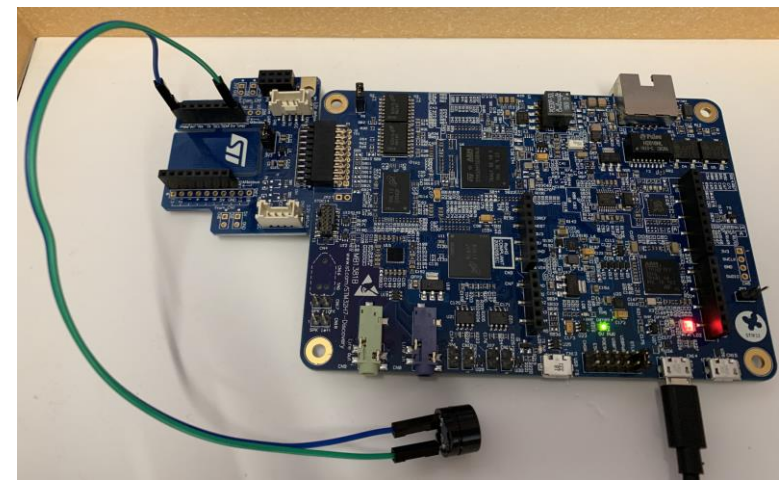
<https://github.com/LAPSYLAB/ORLab-STM32>

3.3V !!!

STM32H750B – DISCOVERY StMod+ konektor



Pravilna priključitev



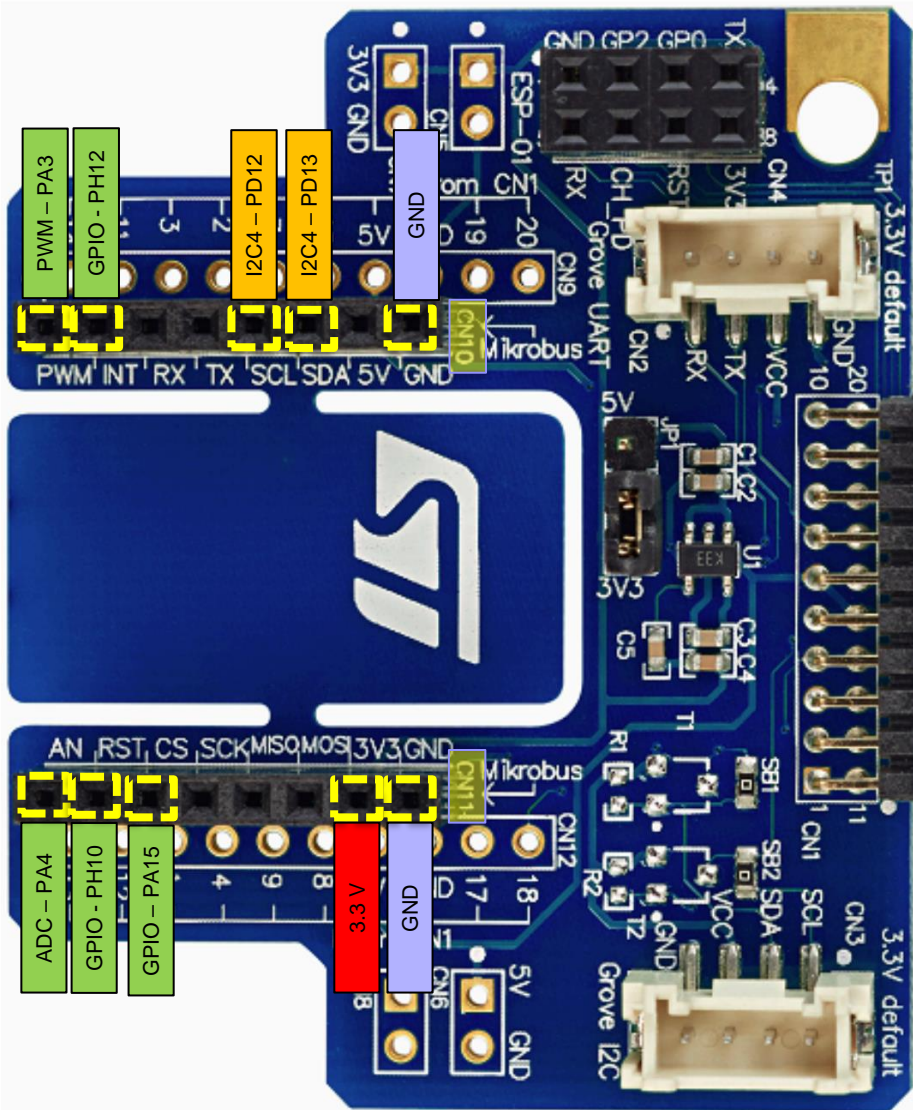
Neppravilna priključitev



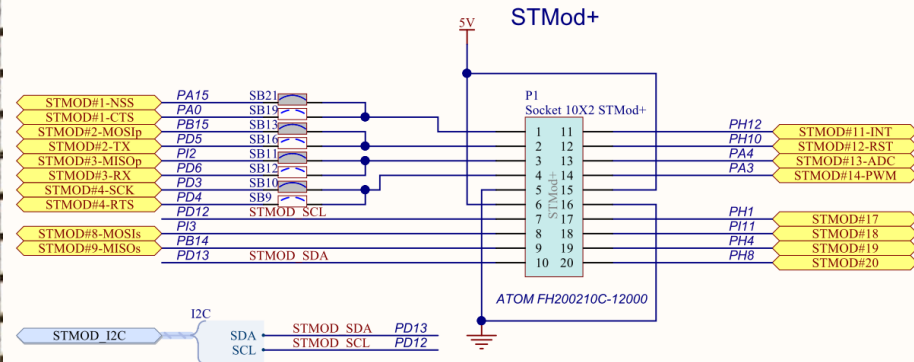
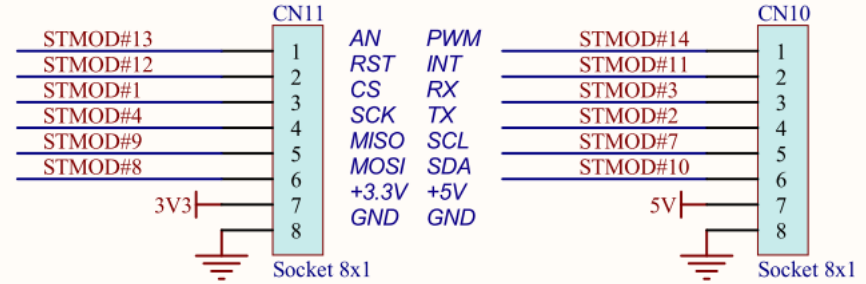
<https://www.st.com/en/evaluation-tools/stm32h750b-dk.html>

3.3V !!!

STM32H750B – DISCOVERY StMod+ konektor

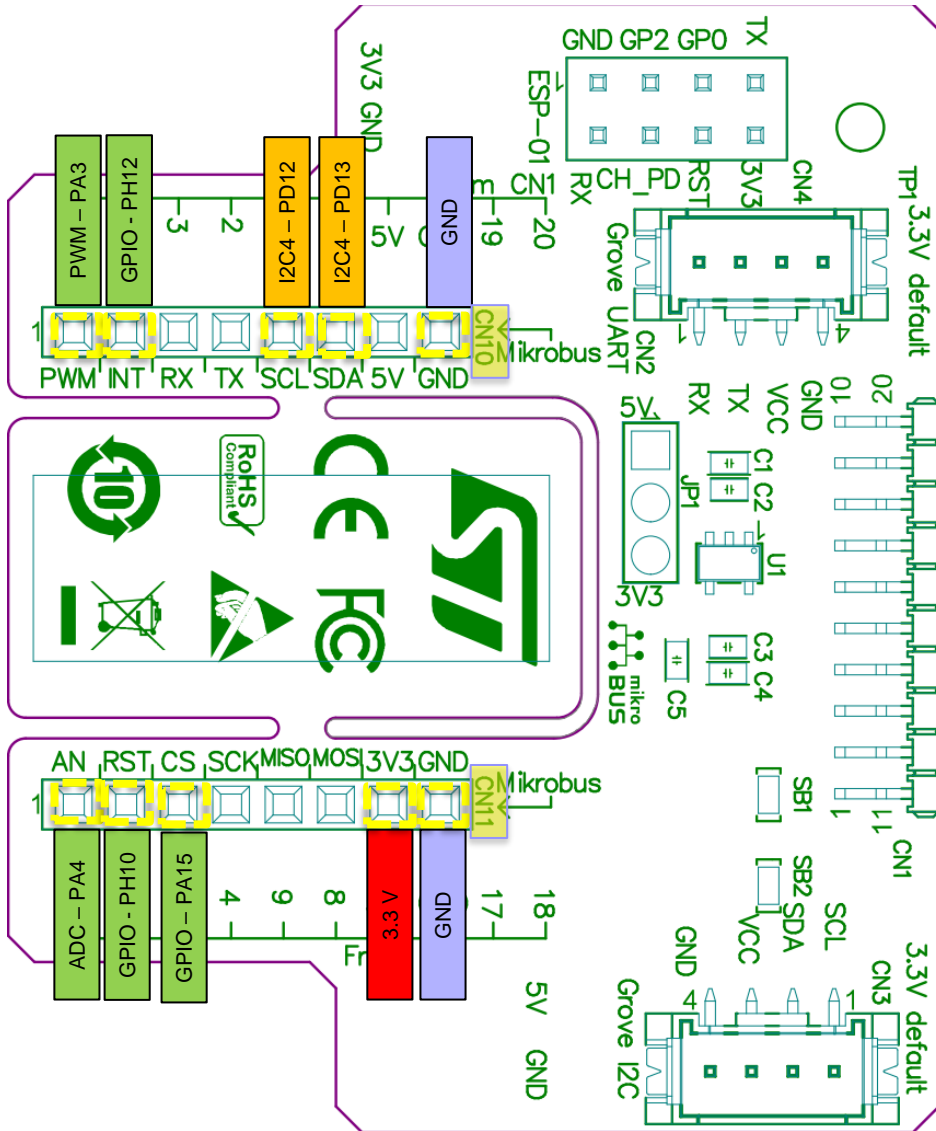


Mikrobus connectors

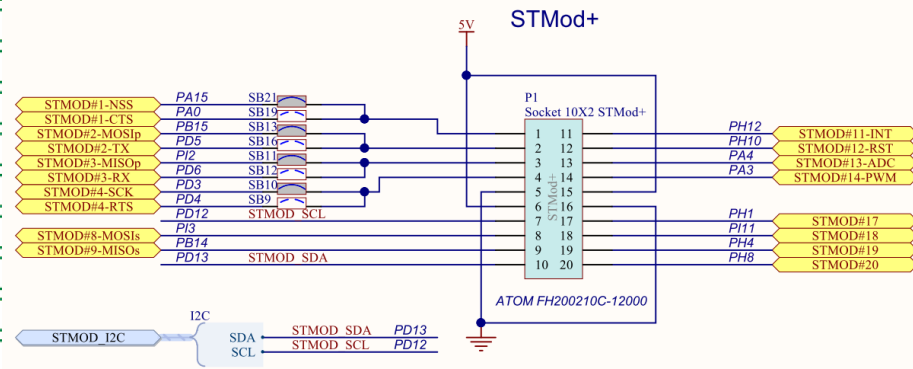
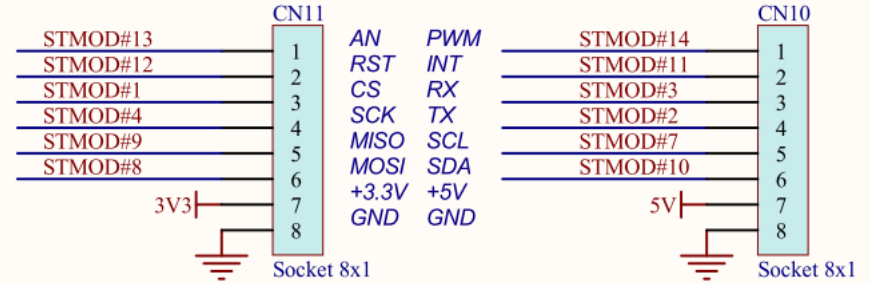


3.3V !!!

STM32H750B – DISCOVERY StMod+ konektor



Mikrobus connectors



STM32H750B – DISCOVERY

StMod+ konektor

3.3V !!!

STM32H750VB STM32H750ZB STM32H750IB STM32H750XB Electrical characteristics (rev Y)

3. This formula has to be applied on power supplies related to the IO structure described by the pin definition table.
4. To sustain a voltage higher than 4V the internal pull-up/pull-down resistors must be disabled.

Table 20. Current characteristics

| Symbols | Ratings | Max | Unit |
|----------------------------------|---|-------|------|
| $\Sigma I_{V_{DD}}$ | Total current into sum of all V_{DD} power lines (source) ⁽¹⁾ | 620 | mA |
| $\Sigma I_{V_{SS}}$ | Total current out of sum of all V_{SS} ground lines (sink) ⁽¹⁾ | 620 | |
| $I_{V_{DD}}$ | Maximum current into each V_{DD} power pin (source) ⁽¹⁾ | 100 | |
| $I_{V_{SS}}$ | Maximum current out of each V_{SS} ground pin (sink) ⁽¹⁾ | 100 | |
| I_{IO} | Output current sunk by any I/O and control pin | 20 | |
| $\Sigma I_{(PIN)}$ | Total output current sunk by sum of all I/Os and control pins ⁽²⁾ | 140 | |
| | Total output current sourced by sum of all I/Os and control pins ⁽²⁾ | 140 | |
| $I_{INJ(PIN)}$ ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾ | Injected current on FT_xxx, TT_xx, RST and B pins except PA4, PA5 | -5/+0 | |
| | Injected current on PA4, PA5 | -0/0 | |
| $\Sigma I_{INJ(PIN)}$ | Total injected current (sum of all I/Os and control pins) ⁽⁵⁾ | ±25 | |

Output driving current

The GPIOs (general purpose input/outputs) can sink or source up to ±8 mA, and sink or source up to ±20 mA (with a relaxed V_{OL}/V_{OH}).

In the user application, the number of I/O pins which can drive current must be limited to respect the absolute maximum rating specified in [Section 6.2](#). In particular:

Delo na STM32H7 razvojnem sistemu

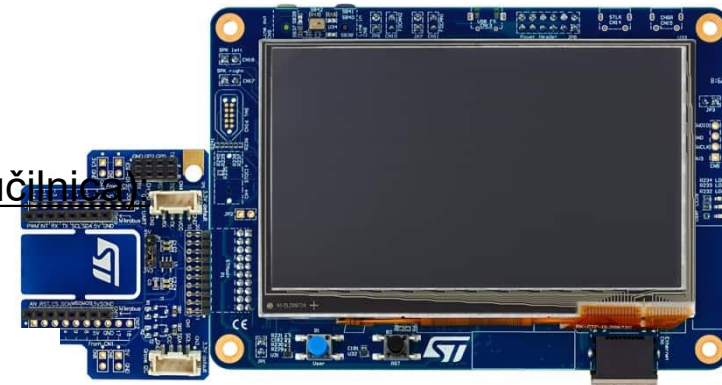
Mikro USB priklon na daljši stranici (srednji !!!) ↓

Priključitev :

- **Mikro USB priklon na daljši stranici (srednji !!!)**

Poseben začetni projekt (github) in info za STM32H7 (e-učilnice)

- **odajanje vsebine (main.c):**



```
CubelDEWorkspace - Sluzba/ORLab-STM32H7/STM32H750B-DK_C_Basic/Core/Src/main.c - STM32CubelDE
File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help
Project Explorer ×
CubelDE_Workspace
Delo
Node_V4 (in node_v4)
Sluzba
  CAN_IEX_Module
  CAN_IEX_Module_bak
  H7-BSP-LCD-OS
  ORLab-STM32
  ORLab-STM32H7
    Docs
    DWT_Cycles_Measurements
    GPIO_LEDs
    STM32H750B-DK_C_Basic
      Core
        Inc
        Src
main.c
131
132 /* Infinite loop */
133 /* USER CODE BEGIN WHILE */
134 while (1)
135 {
136     HAL_GPIO_TogglePin(GPIOI, GPIO_PIN_13);
137     HAL_GPIO_TogglePin(GPIOJ, GPIO_PIN_2);
138
139     /* USER CODE END WHILE */
140
141     /* USER CODE BEGIN 3 */
142     snprintf (SendBuffer,BUFSIZE,"USART3:%d secs\r\n",Cnt);
143     HAL_UART_Transmit(&huart3,SendBuffer,strlen(SendBuffer),1);
144
145     HAL_Delay(1000);
146     Cnt++;
147 }
148 /* USER CODE END 3 */
149 }
150
```

----- Razvojni sistem STM32H750-DK -----

- STM32H750B-DK Discovery kit with STM32H750XB MCU
- VINLab-STM32H7 - GitHub repozitorij
- STM32H7-online training (tutorials from ST)
- ORLab-STM32H7 - GitHub repozitorij
- STM32H7 - Dokumentacija

Lastni viri :

<https://github.com/LAPSyLAB/STM32H7> Discovery VIN Projects

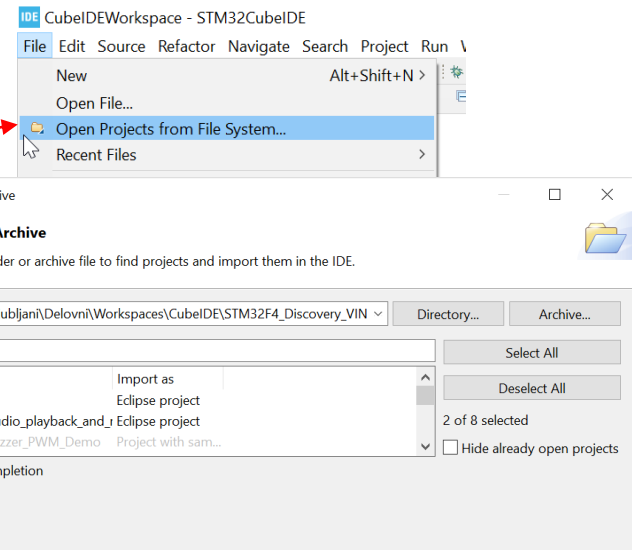
<https://github.com/LAPSyLAB/ORLab-STM32H7>



Delo v CubeIDE

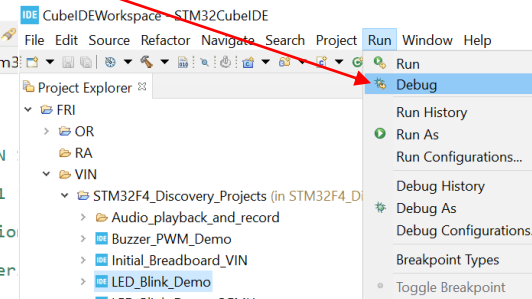
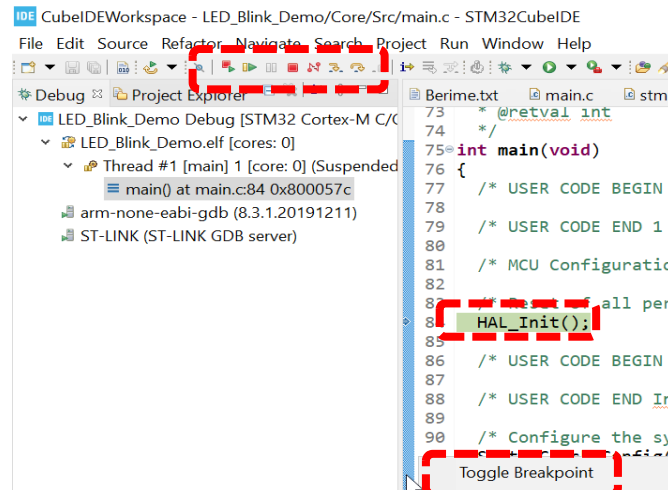
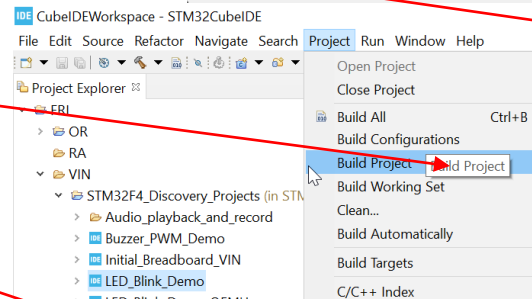
Vzpostavitev začetnega projekta :

- Uvoz obstoječega
 - Open projects from File System
 - Select project(s)
- Nov projekt Cube MX
- Kopiranje obstoječega



Prevajanje, zagon :

- Project -> Build Project
- Run -> Debug
- Step (Into, Over), Breakpoints



- Navodila :
- CubeIDE asm projekt
 - 1) Edit > Copy.
 - 2) Edit > Paste.
 - 3) Delete the Debug launch file.
 - 4) Project > Clean.
 - 5) Project > Build Project.
 - 6) Debug As Stm32 Application.
 - 7) And debug the application
 - 8) Add breakpoint on first instruction if necessary
 - CubeIDE projekt z CubeMX
 - 1) Edit > Copy.
 - 2) Edit > Paste.
 - 3) Rename the ioc files.
 - 4) Delete the Debug launch file.
 - 5) Project > Clean.
 - 6) Generate the CubeMX.
 - 7) Project > Build Project.
 - 8) Debug As Stm32 Application.
 - 9) And debug the application.
- Skopiram, preimenujem, generiram ioc, clean in build

VIN projekt - VP6: STM32-breadboard vezave

- Osvežitev: STM32 breadboard vezave

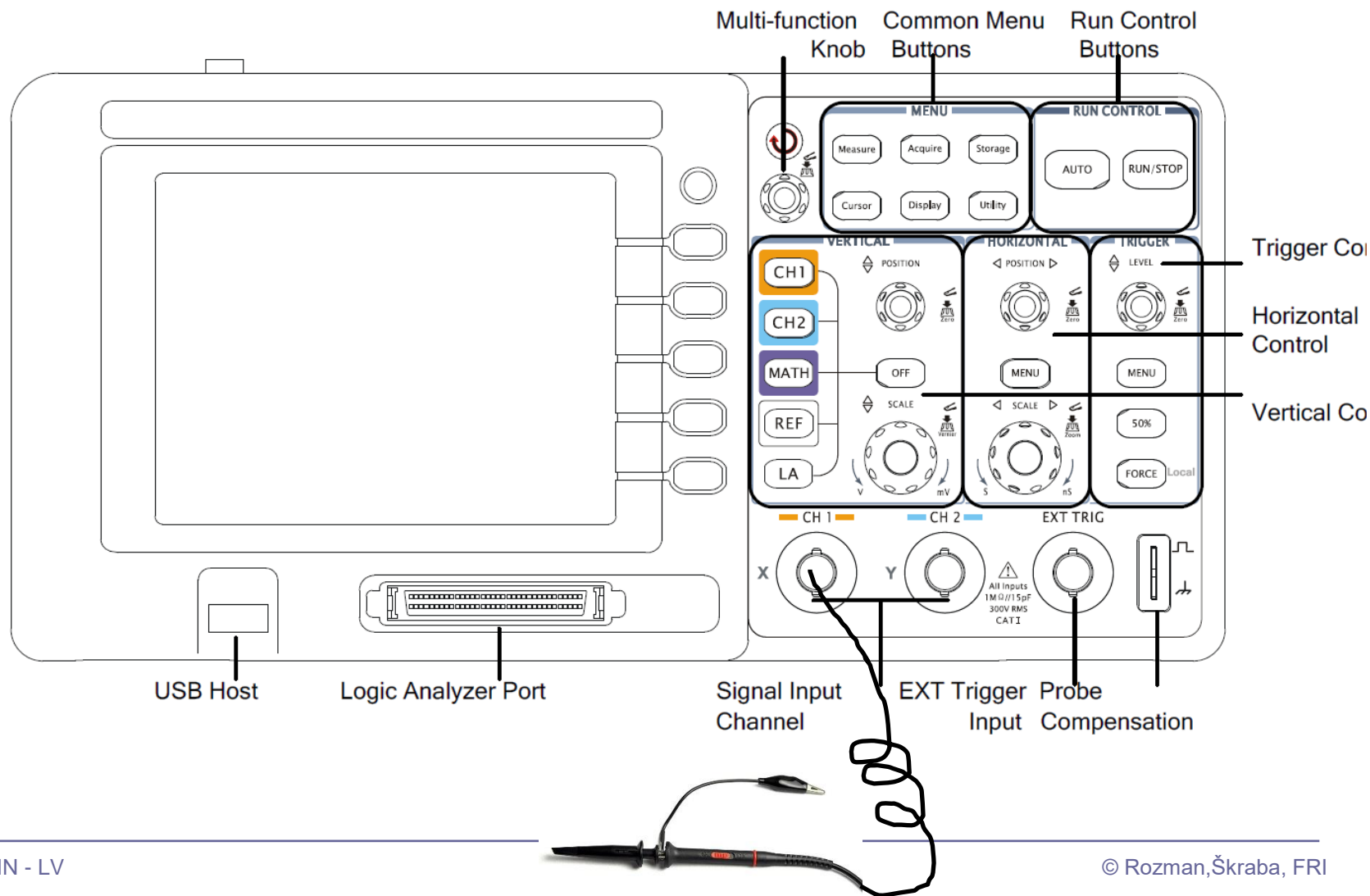
- Osciloskop

- Uporaba osciloskopa – VP4 :

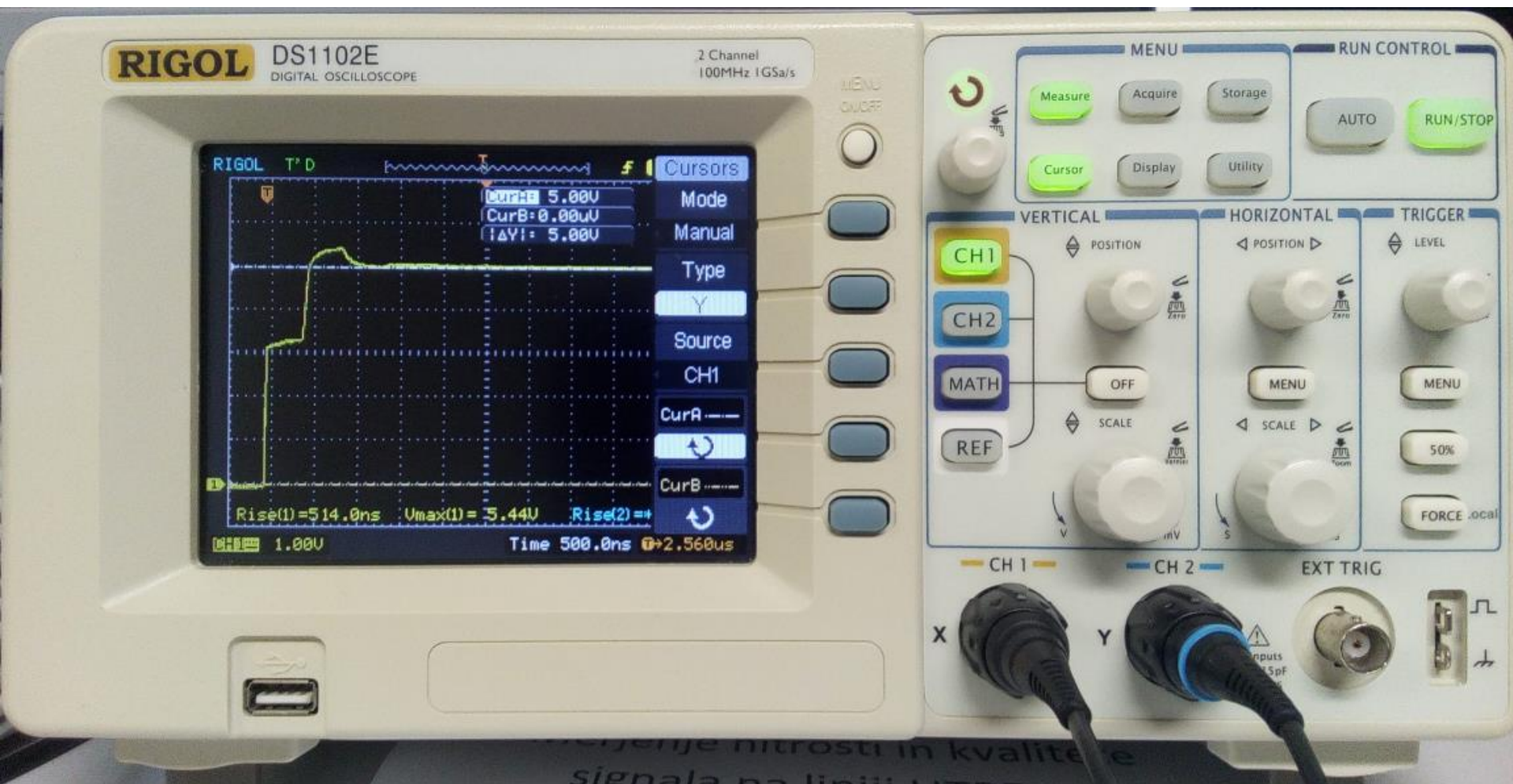
- SPI
- PWM
- I2C

- VIN Projekt

Prednja stran osciloskopa - shema



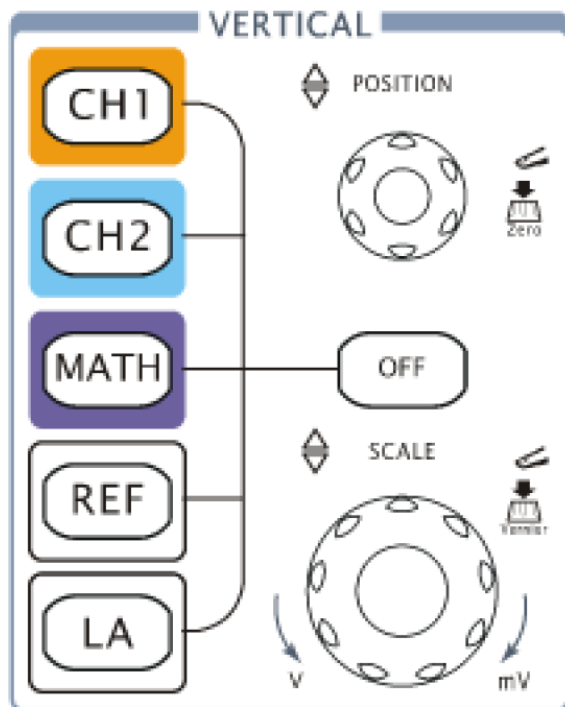
Prednja stran osciloskopa - realna



Prednja stran osciloscopa - kontrole

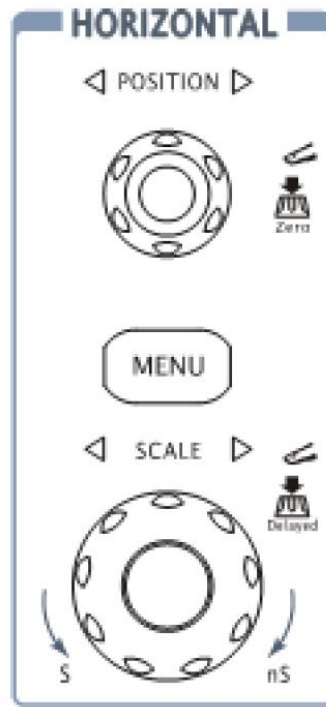
Y-os (el. napetost)

- nastavitve merila [V/razdelek]
- pozicioniranje



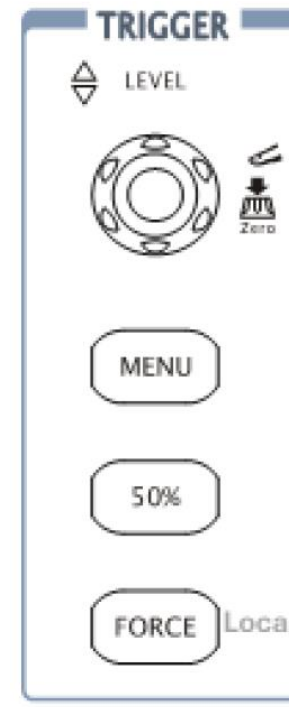
X-os (čas)

- nastavitve merila [s/razdelek]
- pozicioniranje



Prožilnik

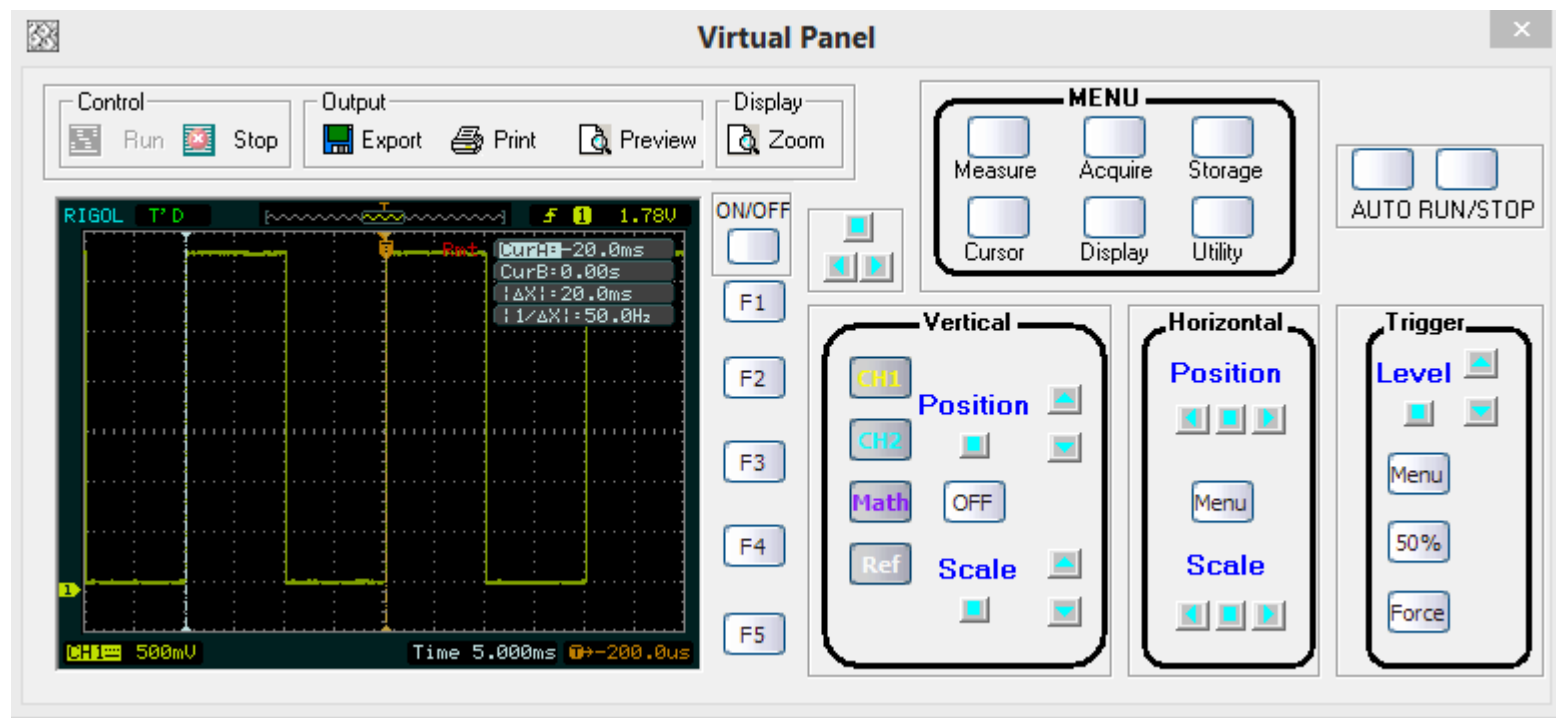
- začetek dogodka
- običajno 50%



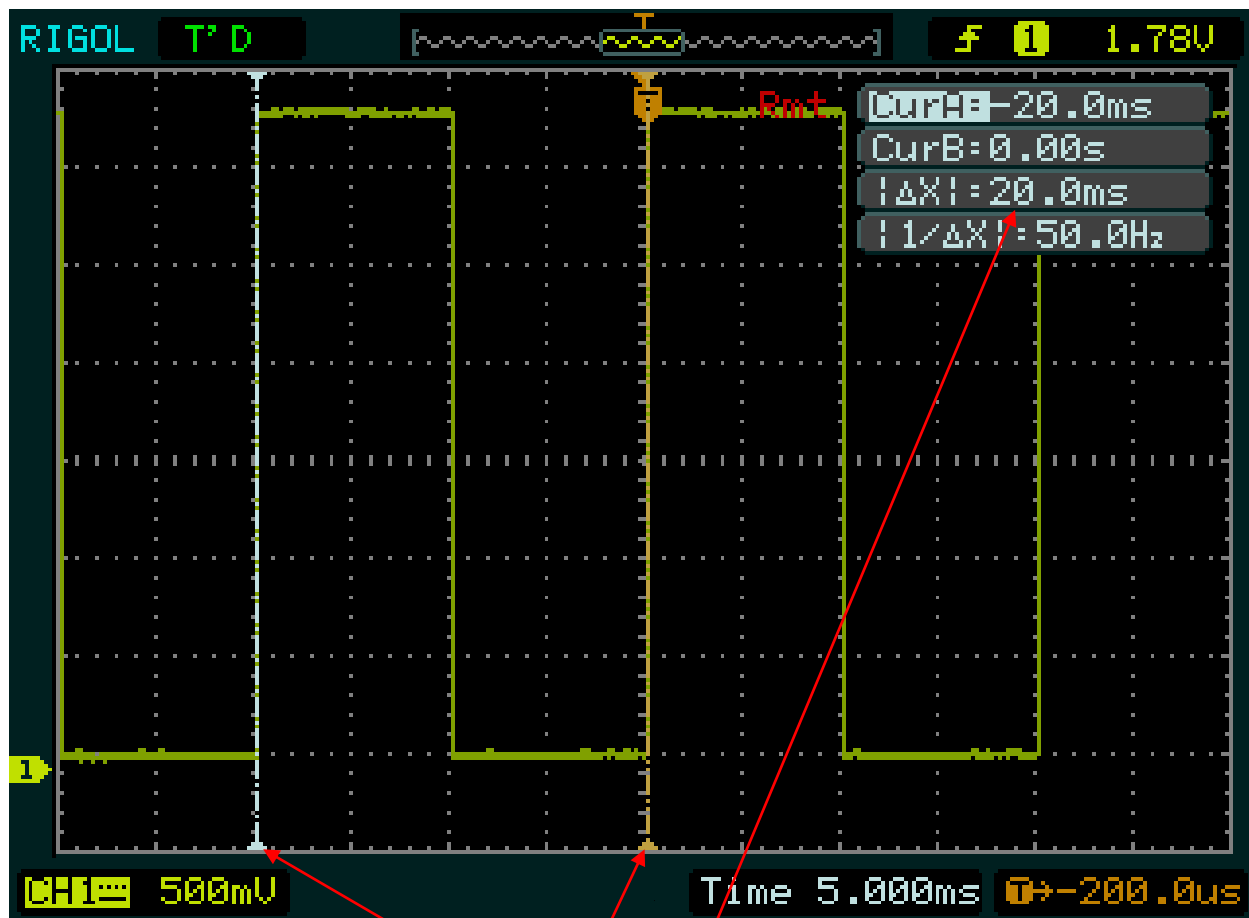
<https://www.rigolna.com/products/digital-oscilloscopes/1000/>
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TAQfIYAa2VM>

Spoznavanje merilne opreme...

PC aplikacija za osciloskop (USB povezava)



Zaslon osciloskopa – meritev periode



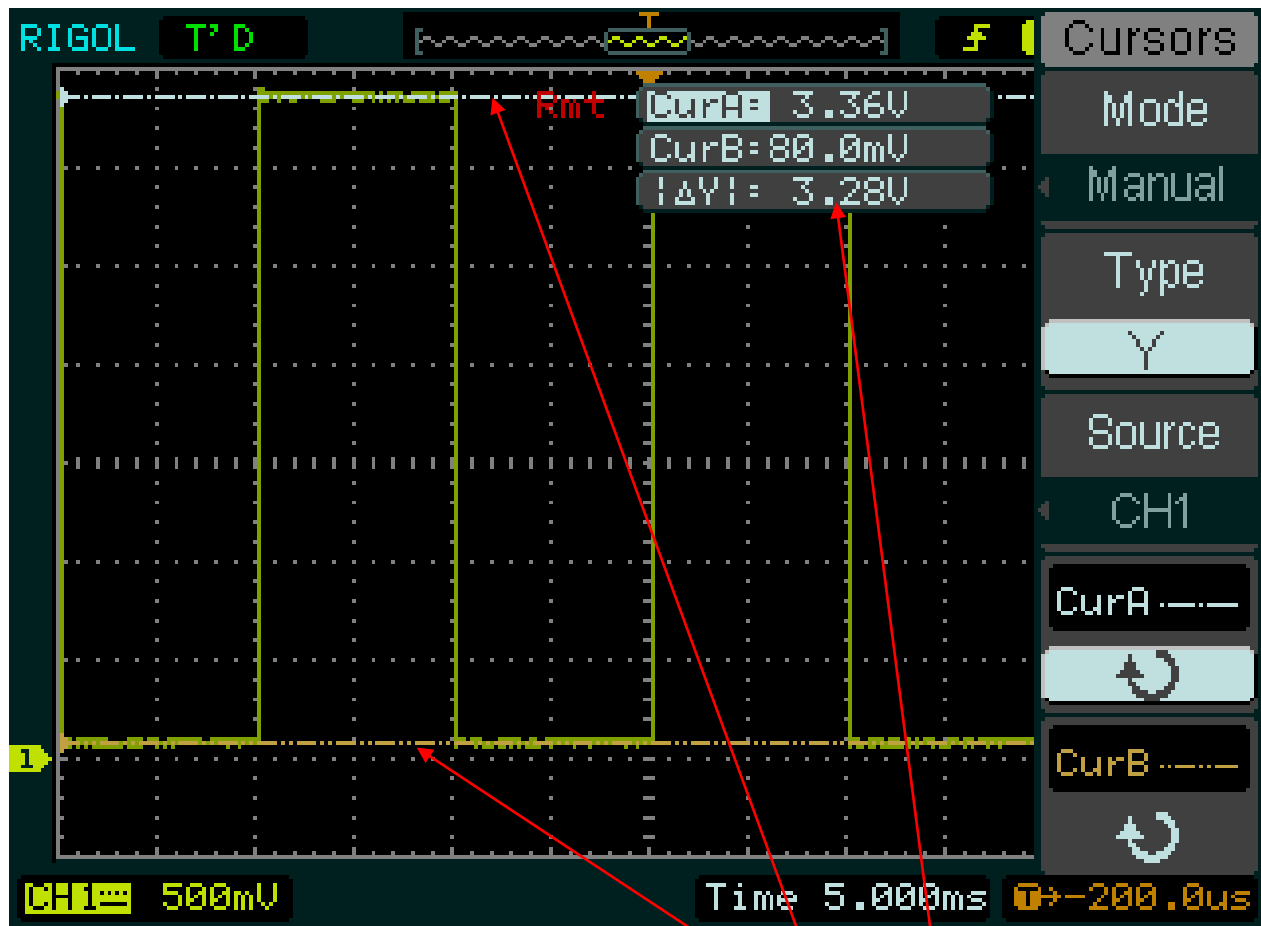
Programska nastavitve:

- Delay 10ms
- Perioda 20ms

Meritev periode signala:

- 20ms

Zaslou osciloskopa – meritev amplitude



Meritev amplitude signala:

- **3.28V**

VIN projekt - VP6: STM32-breadboard vezave

- Osvežitev: STM32 breadboard vezave

- Osciloskop

- Uporaba osciloskopa – VP4 :

- SPI

- PWM

- I2C

- VIN Projekt

HAL - C

```

/* USER CODE BEGIN PV */
#define BUFSIZE 256
char SendBuffer[BUFSIZE];

/* USER CODE END PV */
/* USER CODE BEGIN 2 */

HAL_TIM_PWM_Start(&htim4, TIM_CHANNEL_1);
HAL_TIM_PWM_Start(&htim4, TIM_CHANNEL_2);
HAL_TIM_PWM_Start(&htim4, TIM_CHANNEL_3);
HAL_TIM_PWM_Start(&htim4, TIM_CHANNEL_4);

/* USER CODE END 2 */

/* Infinite loop */
/* USER CODE BEGIN WHILE */
while (1)
{
    htim4.Instance->CCR1 = duty;
    htim4.Instance->CCR2 = 100-duty;
    htim4.Instance->CCR3 = duty;
    htim4.Instance->CCR4 = 100-duty;

    /* USER CODE END WHILE */

    /* USER CODE BEGIN 3 */
    snprintf (SendBuffer, BUFSIZE, "USB:0.1 secs. Duty=%d%\r\n", duty);
    CDC_Transmit_FS(SendBuffer, strlen(SendBuffer));

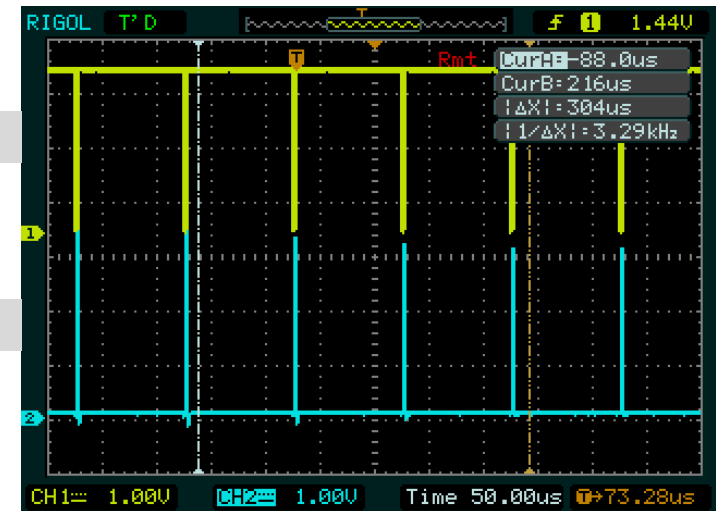
    duty = (duty + 1) ;
    if (duty > 100 )
        duty = 0;

    HAL_Delay(100);
}
/* USER CODE END 3 */

```

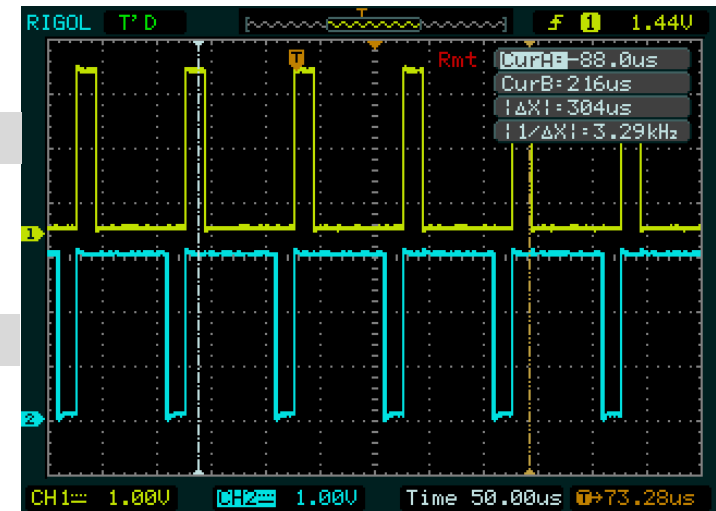
Max Duty

Min Duty



Min Duty

Max Duty



https://github.com/LAPSYLAB/STM32F4_Discovery_VIN_Projects/tree/main/LED_PWM_Demo

VP 4 - STM32 CubeIDE, SPI in LIS3DSH - Oscilloskop

SCK

MOSI

MISO

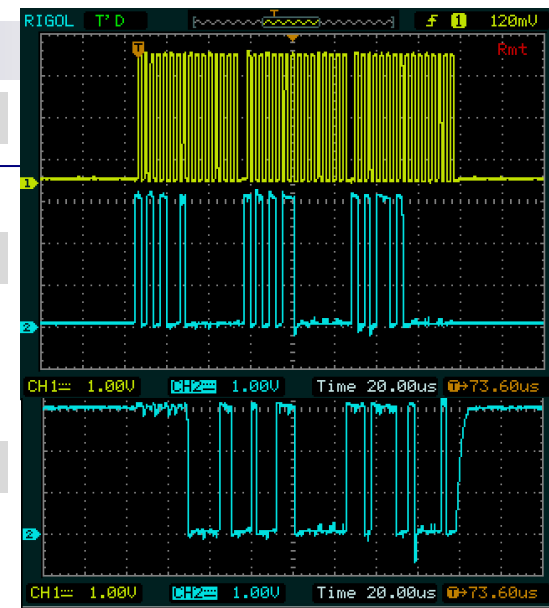
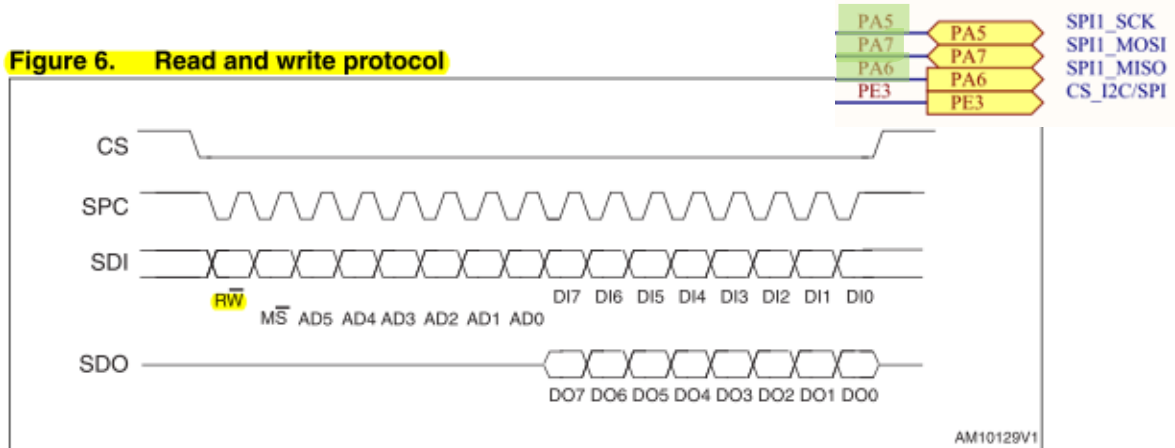


Figure 6. Read and write protocol

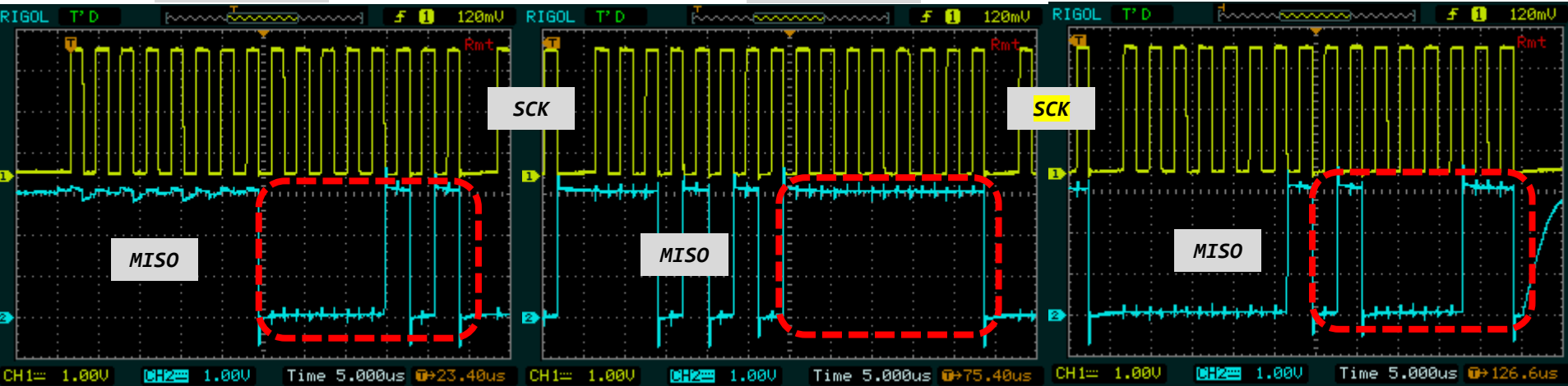


```
Hello World [3530]: Key:0000 Accel[ID:00] X:0005 Y:-1 Z:0066
Hello World [3531]: Key:0000 Accel[ID:00] X:0005 Y:-1 Z:0067
```

X-Accel: 5

Y-Accel: -1

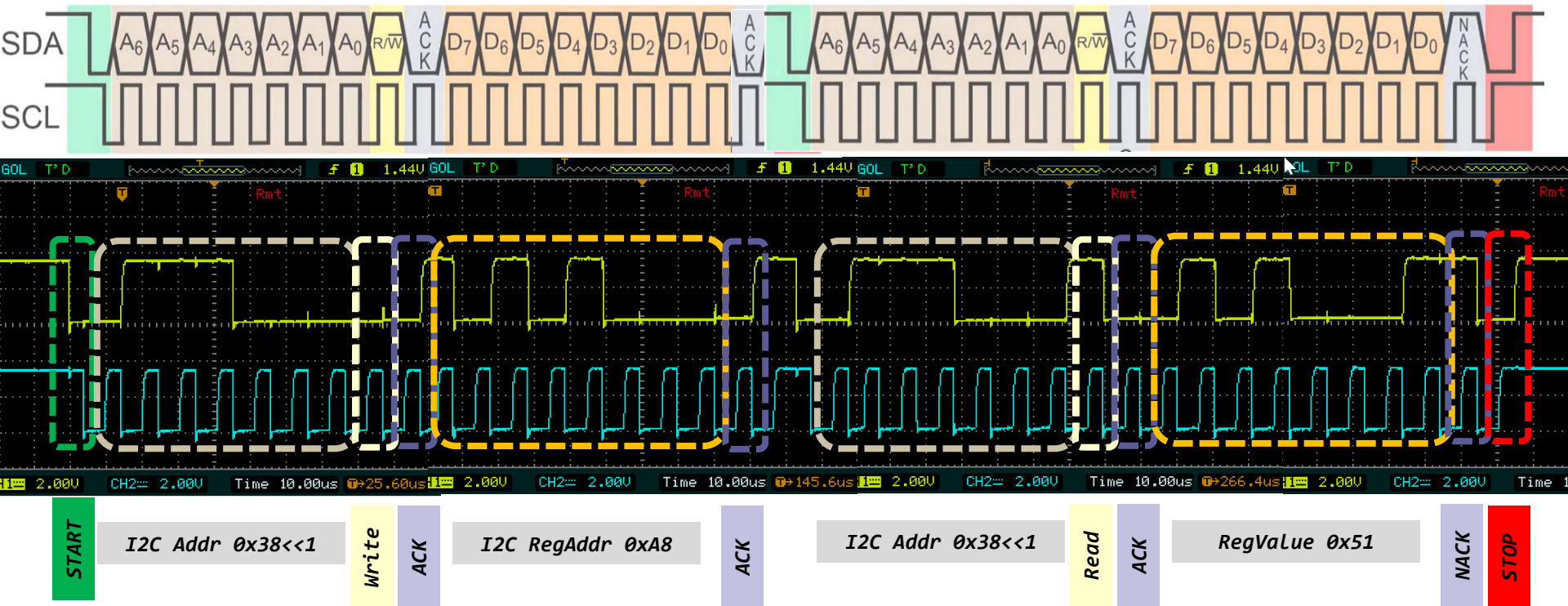
Y-Accel: 67



I2C branje

main.c : dodana koda

```
// Reading from address 0x38 register Vendor's Chip ID (addr. 0xA8) default value should be 0x51=81
retval = HAL_I2C_Mem_Read(&hi2c4, (0x38 << 1), 0xA8, I2C_MEMADD_SIZE_8BIT,&dataBuffer[5], 1, HAL_MAX_DELAY);
```



https://github.com/LAPSYLAB/STM32H7_Discovery_VIN_Projects/tree/main/STM32H750B-DK_I2C_Basic_Demo

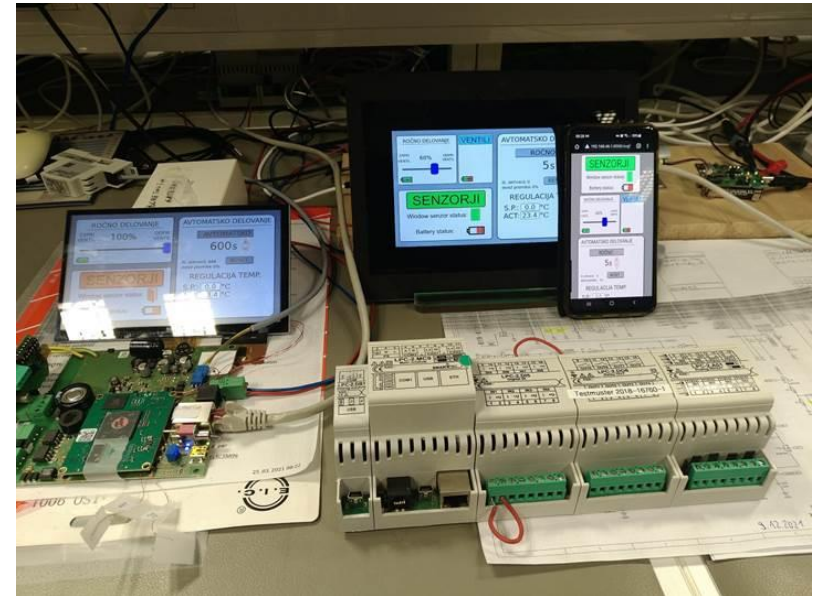
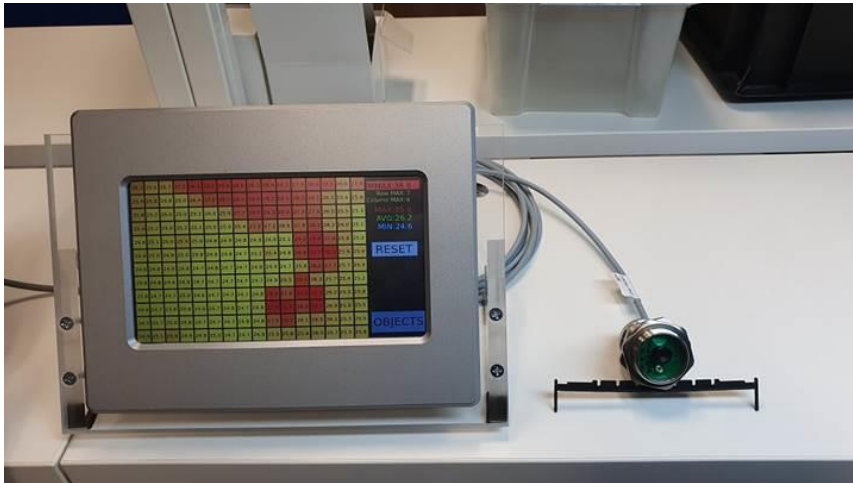
VIN projekt - VP6: STM32-breadboard vezave

- Osvežitev: STM32 breadboard vezave
- Osciloskop
- Uporaba osciloskopa – VP4 :
 - SPI
 - PWM
 - I2C

- VIN Projekt .- Smarteh

Smarteh

Matrični senzorji (LIR, LIDAR)



Osnovni PLC komplet za uporabo :

- Model pametne hiše
- VIN LAB vaje
 - RS485, Modbus, osciloskopi, ...

